

**IRWIN GARFINKEL**

ig3@columbia.edu

11/2022

**FIELDS OF TEACHING AND RESEARCH**

Social welfare policy, poverty and income distribution, policy analysis methods, child allowances and child support.

**EDUCATION**

Ph.D. in Social Work and Economics, University of Michigan, 1970

MA in Social Work, University of Chicago, 1967

BA in History, University of Pittsburgh, 1965

**HONORS AND AWARDS**

Best paper in 2022 in the Journal of Benefit Cost Analysis

Member: Committee on Building An Agenda to Reduce the Number of Children in Poverty by Half in 10 Years, National Academy of Sciences, Engineering and Medicine (2017-2019)

Lifetime Achievement Award, Society for Social Work and Research (2015)

Rackham Centennial Lecture, University of Michigan School of Social Work (2012)

Frank R. Breul Memorial Prize (2011)

American Academy of Social Work and Social Welfare (2010)

Faculty Mentoring Award, Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, Columbia University (2005)

Flynn Prize Winner (2003)

Member: Panel on Data and Methods for Measuring the Effects of Changes in Social Welfare Programs, Committee on National Statistics, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, National Research Council (1998-2001)

Annual Kenneth Pray Lecture at the Penn University School of Social Work (1997)

Mitchell I. Ginsberg Professor of Contemporary Urban Problems (1992-2022)

University of Wisconsin Houses Professorship, the Edwin E. Witte Professor of Social Work (1987)

Ford Fellowship (1969-1970)

National Institute of Mental Health Fellowship (1965-1966, 1966-1967, 1967-1968, 1968-1969)

Owens Fellowship (1964- 1965)

Phi Beta Kappa (1965)

**APPOINTMENTS**

Mitchell I. Ginsberg Professor Emeritus of Contemporary Urban Problems(2022-present)  
*Columbia University School of Social Work*

Interim Dean (2016-9/2019)  
*Columbia University School of Social Work*

Co-Founding Director (2015-2022)  
*Center of Poverty and Social Policy*

Co-Founding Director (2007-2014)  
*Columbia University Population Center*

Research Fellow (2005)  
*Russell Sage Foundation*

Research Fellow (2001-2002)  
*Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences*

Research Fellow, Centre for Research on Social Exclusion (1998)  
*London School of Economics*

Mitchell I. Ginsberg Professor of Contemporary Urban Problems (1996- 2022)  
*Columbia University School of Social Work*

John L. Weinberg/Goldman Sachs Visiting Professor (1993)  
*Princeton University, Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs*

Professor (1991-6/2022)  
*Columbia University School of Social Work*

Research Fellow (1989)  
*Russell Sage Foundation*

Edwin E. Witte Professor of Social Work (1986- 1990)  
*University of Wisconsin*

Director, School of Social Work (1983-1985)  
*University of Wisconsin*

Professor of Social Work (1981-1983)  
*University of Wisconsin*

Visiting Economist, ASPE (1980-1981)  
*U.S. Department of Health and Human Services*

Director, Institute for Research on Poverty and Professor of Social Work (1975- 1980)  
*University of Wisconsin*

Assistant and Associate Professor of Social Work and Institute for Research on Poverty (1972- 1975)  
*University of Wisconsin*

Research Consultant (1971- 1972)  
*Policy Research Division of the Office of Economic Opportunity, US Government*

Assistant Professor of Social Work and Institute for Research on Poverty (1970- 1971)  
*University of Wisconsin*

#### **BOOKS AND EDITED VOLUMES**

Garfinkel, I., McLanahan, S., & Wimer C. (Eds.). (2016) *Families and Children in the Great Recession*, New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Haskins, R., Garfinkel, I., & McLanahan, S (Eds.). (2014). Introduction: Two-Generation Mechanisms of Child Development In *The Future of Children*, 24 (1). Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Smeeding, T. M., I. Garfinkel, and R. Mincy (Eds.). (2011). Young Disadvantaged Men: Fathers, Families, Poverty, and Policy. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social*

*Science*, 635.

- Garfinkel, I., & Waldfogel, J. (Eds.). (2011). *Comparative Child and Family Policy. Children and Youth Services Review*.
- Garfinkel, I., & Smeeding, T. & Rainwater, L. (2010). *Wealth and Welfare States: Is America a Laggard or Leader?* New York: Oxford University Press.
- McLanahan, S., Garfinkel, I., Mincy, R., & Donahue, E. (Eds.). (2010). *Fragile Families, The Future of Children*. 20 (2) Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Garfinkel, I., McLanahan, S., Meyer, D., & Seltzer, J. (Eds.). (1998). *Fathers Under Fire: The Revolution in Child Support Enforcement*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Garfinkel, I. & McLanahan, S. (1996). *Single Mothers and Their Children: A New American Dilemma?* Washington DC: Urban Institute Press.
- Garfinkel, I., Hochschild, J., & McLanahan, S. (Eds.). (1996). *Social Policies for Children*, Washington DC: Brookings Institution.
- Garfinkel, I., McLanahan, S., & Robins, P. (Eds.). (1994). *Child Support and Child Well-Being*. Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press.
- Garfinkel, I. (1992). *Assuring Child Support*, New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Garfinkel, I., McClanahan, S., & Robins, P. (Eds.). (1992) *Child Support Assurance, Design Issues, Expected Impacts & Political Barriers as Seen from Wisconsin*, Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press.
- Manski, C., & Garfinkel, I (Eds.). (1992). *Evaluating Welfare and Training Programs*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Garfinkel, I. (Ed.). (1982). *Income Tested Transfer Programs: The Case For and Against*. Institute for Research on Poverty Monograph Series. New York: Academic Press.
- Garfinkel, I. & Haveman, R. (1978). Institute for Research on Poverty Monograph Series. *Earnings Capacity, Poverty, and Inequality*. New York: Academic Press.
- Masters, S. & Garfinkel, I. (1978). Institute for Research on Poverty Monograph Series. *Estimating Labor Supply Effects of Income Maintenance Alternatives*. New York: Academic Press.
- Munts, R. & Garfinkel, I. (1974). *Work Incentives and Unemployment Insurance*. Kalamazoo: W. E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research.

## ARTICLES

- Jiménez-Solomon, O., Garfinkel, I., Wall, M., & Wimer, C. (2024). When money and mental health problems pile up: The reciprocal relationship between income and psychological distress. *SSM - Population Health*, 101624. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssmph.2024.101624>

- Ananat, Elizabeth, Garfinkel, I. (2024) “The Potential Long-Run Implications of a Permanently Expanded Child Tax Credit”, in Evaluating the Effects of the 2021 Expansion of the Child Tax Credit, edited by Megan Curran, Hilary Hoynes, and Zachary Parolin, in The Annals of the American Academy of Social and Political Sciences, summer 2024
- Collyer, Sophie, Ghandi, J., Garfinkel, I., Ross, S., Waldfogel, J. Wimer, C. (2022). *The Effects of the 2021 Monthly Child Tax Credit on Child and Family Well-being: Evidence from New York City* (DOI: 10.1177/23780231221141165/ ID: SRD-22-0161.R1) in Socius.
- Glasner, Benjamin, Jiminez-Soloman, O., Collyer, S., Garfinkel, I., and Wimer, C. (2022) “No Evidence the Child Tax Credit Expansion Had Any Effect on the Well-being and Mental Health of Parents” *Health Affairs* Vol. 40, No. 11.
- Garfinkel, Irwin., Sariscsany, L., Ananat, E., Collyer, S., Wang, B., and Wimer, C. (2022) “A Benefit-Cost Analysis of a Child Allowance” the *Journal of Benefit Cost Analysis*.
- Curran, Megan, Garfinkel, I, & Wimer, C. (2021) “The Evolution and Impact of Federal Anti-Poverty Programs for Children” *Academic Pediatrics* 2021
- Garfinkel, I., Sariscsany, L., & Vargas, L. (2020). The American Welfare State in the Lives of Children. In Falkingham, J.C., Evandrou, M., & Vlachantoni, A. (Eds.) *Handbook of Demographic Change and the Lifecourse*. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Sariscsany, Laurel, Garfinkel, I, and Nepomnyaschy, L. (2019). “Describing and Understanding Child Support Trajectories,” *Social Service Review* 2019 93:2, 143-182
- Pilkaskas, N.V., Duque, V., Garfinkel, I. (2019), “Assets among low income families in the Great Recession” *Plos One*
- Allen, Heidi, Garfinkel, Irwin, and Waldfogel, Jane. (2018). “Social Policy Research in Social Work in the,” 21<sup>st</sup> Century: The State of Scholarship and the Profession -- What is Promising & What Needs to Be Done, *Social Service Review*
- Shaefer, H. Luke, Sophie Collyer, Greg Duncan, Kathryn Edin, Irwin Garfinkel, David Harris, Timothy Smeeding, Jane Waldfogel, Christopher Wimer, and Hiro Yoshikawa (2018). “A Universal Child Allowance: A Plan to Reduce Poverty and Income Instability among Children in the United States.” *The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences*, 4(2), 22-42.
- Shu-HuahWang , Julia ., Ssewamala, Fred M., Neilands ,Torsten B., Gauer-Bermudez ,Laura., Garfinkel, Irwin., Waldfogel, Jane., Brooks-Gunn, Jeanne., Jing You; “Effects of Financial Incentives on Savings Outcomes and Material Well-being:Evidence from a Randomized Control Trial in Uganda,” *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, Vol., No. 1-27 (2018)
- Ssewamala, Fred M., Shu-HuahWang , Julia ., Neilands ,Torsten B., Gauer-Bermudez ,Laura., Garfinkel, Irwin., Waldfogel, Jane., Brooks-Gunn, Jeanne., Kirkbride,Gwyneth L. (2018). “Cost-Effectiveness of a Saving-Led Economic Empowerment Intervention for AIDS-Affected Adolescents in Uganda: Implications for Scale-up in Low-Resource Communities.” *Journal of Adolescent Health* (62) (1), S29-S36
- Massey, Douglas S, Wagner, B., Donnelly, L., McLanahan, S., Brooks-Gunn, J., Garfinkel, I., Mitchell, C., and Notterman, D. (2017). “Neighborhood Disadvantage and Telomere Length: Results from the Fragile

Families Study” *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences*

- Garfinkel, Irwin, David Harris, Jane Waldfogel, and Christopher Wimer. 2016. “Doing More for Our Children: Modeling a Universal Child Allowance or More Generous Child Tax Credit.” New York, NY: The Century Foundation.
- Wimer, C., Fox, L., Garfinkel, I., Kaushal, N., & Waldfogel, J. (2016). “Progress on Poverty? New Estimates of Historical Trends Using an Anchored Supplemental Poverty Measure.” *Demography* 53(4):1207-18. doi: 10.1007/s13524-016-0485-7. PMC5131790.
- Nolan, L., Garfinkel, I., Kaushal, N., Nam, J., Waldfogel, J., & Wimer, C. (2016). A new method for measuring historical poverty trends: Incorporating geographic differences in the cost of living using the Supplemental Poverty Measure. *Journal of Economic and Social Measurement*, 41(3), 237-264. doi:10.3233/jem-160433.
- Donnelly, L., McLanahan, S., Brooks-Gunn, J., Garfinkel, I., Wagner, B. G., Jacobsen, W. C., Gold, S., & Gaydos, L. (2016). Cohesive Neighborhoods Where Social Expectation Are Shared May Have Positive Impact on Adolescent Mental Health. *Health Affairs*, 35(11), 2083-2091. doi:10.1377/hlthaff.2016.0721. PMCID: PMC Journal - In Process
- Mitchell, C., McLanahan, S., Notterman, D., Hobcraft, J., Brooks-Gunn, J., & Garfinkel, I. (2015). Family Structure Instability, Genetic Sensitivity, and Child Well-Being. *American Journal of Sociology*, 102(4), 1195-1225. PMCID: PMC5033051
- Currie, J., Duque, V. & Garfinkel, I. (2015). The Great Recession and Mother’s Health. *Economic Journal*, 25 (588), F311-346. PMCID: PMC4871274.
- Fox, L., Wimer, C., Garfinkel, I., Kaushal, N., Nam, J., & Waldfogel, J. (2015). Trends in Deep Poverty from 1968 to 2011: The Influence of Family Structure, Employment Patterns, and the Safety Net. *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences* 1(1): 14-34.
- Fox, L., Garfinkel, I., Kaushal, N., Waldfogel, J. & Wimer, C. (2015). Waging War on Poverty: Poverty Trends Using a Historical Supplemental Poverty Measure. *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 34(3), 567- 592. PMCID: PMC4559281.
- Garfinkel, I. & Smeeding, T. (2015) Welfare State Myths and Measurement, In *Capitalism and Society*, 10(1).
- Garfinkel, I. & Zilinawala, A. (2015). Fragile Families in the American Welfare State. *Child and Youth Services Review*, 55, 210-221. PMCID: PMC4840892.
- Gottlieb, A., Pilkauskas, N.V. & Garfinkel, I. (2015). Private financial transfers, family income, and the Great Recession. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 76, 1011-1024, 2014. PMCID: PMC2459095
- Mitchell, C., McLanahan, S., Hobcroft, J., Brooks-Gunn, J., Garfinkel, I., & Notterman, D. (2015). Family Structure Instability, Genetic Sensitivity, and Child Well-being. *American Journal of Sociology*, 120(4), 1195-1225.
- Pilkauskas, N.V., Garfinkel, I. & McLanahan, S.S. (2015). The prevalence and economic value of doubling up. *Demography*, 51, 1667-1676, 2014. PMCID: PMC4870020.
- Mitchell, C., Hobcraft, J., McLanahan, S., Siegel, S., Brooks-Gunn, J. Garfinkel, I., Berg, A., & Notterman, D. (2014). Social disadvantage, genetic sensitivity, and children’s telomere length. *Proceedings of the*

*National Academy of Sciences*, 111(16), 5944-5949. PMID: PMC4000782.

Mitchel, C., McLanahan, S., Brooks-Gunn, J., Garfinkel, I., Hobcraft, J. & D. Notterman. (2013). Genetic sensitivity to social environments: implications for research. *American Journal of Public Health*, 103(S1):S102-S110. PMID: PMC4012542.

Lee, D., Brooks-Gunn, J., McLanahan, S., Notterman, D., & Garfinkel, I. (2013). The Great Recession, Fear, Genetic Sensitivity, and Maternal Harsh Parenting. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science*, 110(4): 13780-13784. PMID: PMC3752274.

Mitchell C., McLanahan S., Brooks-Gunn J., Garfinkel I., Hobcraft J., & Notterman D. (2013). Genetic differential sensitivity to social environments: implications for research. *American Journal of Public Health*, 103(1), S102-S111. doi: 10.2105/AJPH.2013.301382. PMID: PMC4012542.

Gao, Q., Evans, M., & Garfinkel, I. Social Benefits and Income Inequality in post-socialist China and Vietnam. In D. Besharov & K. Baehler (Eds.), *Chinese Social Policy in Transition*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Geller, A., Cooper, C., Garfinkel, I., Schwartz-Soicher, O. & Mincy, R. (2012). Beyond Absenteeism: Father Incarceration and its Effects on Children's Development. *Demography*, 49(1), 49-76, PMID: PMC3703506.

Geller, A., Garfinkel I. & Western, B. (2012). Parental Incarceration and Support for Children in Fragile Families. *Demography*, 48(1), 25-47. PMID: PMC 3220952.

McLanahan, S. & Garfinkel, I. (2012). Fragile Families: Debates, Facts, and Solutions. In M. Garrison & E. Scott (Eds.), *Marriage at the Crossroads*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Pilskauskas, N.V., Currie J.M., & Garfinkel, I. (2012). The Great Recession, Public Transfers, and Material Hardship. *Social Service Review*, 86(3), 401-427. PMID: PMC 3874280.

Mitchell, C., Notterman, D. Brooks-Gunn, J., Kotenko, I., Jaeger, K., Garfinkel, I., & McClanahan S. (2011). The Role of Mother's Genes and Environment on Postpartum Depression. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 108(20), 8189-8193. PMID: PMC3100926.

Esping-Andersen, G., Garfinkel, I., Han, W. J., Magnuson, K., Wagner, S., & Waldfogel, J. (2011). Child care and school performance in Denmark and the United States. *Children and Youth Services Review*, (34)3, 576-589. PMID: PMC3806146.

Garfinkel, I., & Waldfogel, J. (Eds.). (2011). Comparative Child and Family Policy. *Children and Youth Services Review*.

Garfinkel, I., & Waldfogel, J. (2011). Introduction to special issue of Children and Youth Services Review on Comparative Child and Family Policy. *Children and Youth Services Review*. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2011.10.006

Hutto, N., Waldfogel, J., Kaushal, N., & Garfinkel, I. (2011). Improving the Measurement of Poverty. *Social Service Review*, 85(1): 39-74. PMID: PMC4548291.

Nepomnyaschy, L., & Garfinkel, I. (2011). Fathers' Involvement with Their Nonresident Children and Material Hardship. *Social Service Review*, 85(1), 3-38. PMID: PMC3150463.

Schwartz-Soicher, O., Geller, A. & Garfinkel, I. (2011). The Effect of Paternal Incarceration on Material

- Hardship. *Social Service Review*, 8 (3), 447-473. PMCID: PMC4020140.
- Smeeding, T., I. Garfinkel, I. & R. Mincy (Eds.). (2011). Young Disadvantaged Men: Fathers, Families, Poverty, and Policy. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 635.
- Gao, Q., Zhai, F., & Garfinkel, I. (2010). How does public assistance affect family expenditures? The case of urban China. *World Development*, 38(7), 989-1000.
- Nepomnyaschy, L. & Garfinkel, I. (2010). Child Support Enforcement and Fathers' Contributions to Their Nonmarital Children. *Social Service Review*, 84(3), 341-380. PMCID: PMC3060035.
- Gao, Q., Garfinkel, I., & Zhai, F. (2009). Anti-Poverty Effectiveness of the Minimum Living Standard Assistance Policy in Urban China. *Review of Income and Wealth*, 55(1), 630-655.
- Garfinkel, I., & Nepomnyaschy, L. (2009). Assuring Child Support: A Reassessment in Honor of Alfred Kahn. In S. B. Kamerman, S. Phipps & A. Ben-Arieh (Eds.), *From child welfare to child well-being: an international perspective on knowledge in the service of making policy. A special volume in honor of Alfred J. Kahn*, Dordrecht: Springer.
- Geller, A., I. Garfinkel, C. Cooper, and Mincy, R. (2009). Parental Incarceration and Child Well-Being: Implications for Urban Families. *Social Science Quarterly*. 90(5), 1186-1202. PMCID: PMC2835345.
- Knab, J., Garfinkel, I., McLanahan, S., Moiduddin, E. & Osborne, C. (2009). The Effects of Welfare and Child Support Policies on the Timing and Incidence of Marriage Following a Non-Marital Birth. In J. Ziliak (Ed.), *Welfare Reform and its Long-Term Consequences for America's Poor*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sinkewicz, M., & Garfinkel, I. (2009). New Estimates of Unwed Fathers' Ability to Pay Child Support: Accounting for Multiple-partner Fertility. *Demography*, 71(4), 878-891. PMCID: PMC2831274.
- Teitler, J. Reichman, N., Nepomnyaschy, L., & Garfinkel, I. (2009). Effects of Welfare Participation on Marriage. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 71(4), 878-891. PMCID: PMC3068203.
- Knab, J.T., Garfinkel, I., and McLanahan, S. (2007). The Effects of Welfare and Child Support Policies on Maternal Health and Well-Being. In S. House & K. Pollack (Eds.), *Social and Economic Policy as Health Policy: Rethinking America's Approach to Improving Health*. New York: Russell Sage.
- Lewis, C., Garfinkel, I., & Gao, Q. (2007). The Effects of Incarceration on Fathers in Fragile Families. *The Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare*.
- Nepomnyaschy, L. & Garfinkel, I. (2007). Child Support, Fatherhood, and Marriage: Findings from the First Five Years of the Fragile Families and Child Well-being Study. *The Asian Policy Review*, 1(1), 1-20. DOI: 10.1111/j.1753-1411.2007.00002.x.
- Rich, L., Garfinkel, I., & Gao, Q. (2007). Child Support Enforcement Policy and Unmarried Fathers' Employment in the Underground and Regular Economies. *The Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*.

- Waldfogel, J., Garfinkel, I., & Kelly, B. (2007). Public Assistance Programs: How Much Could Be Saved with Improved Education? In C.R. Belfield & H.M. Levin (Eds). *The Price We Pay*, Washington, DC: Brookings Institution.
- Ben-Arieh, A., Gal, J., Nepomnyaschy, L. & Garfinkel, I. (2006). Child and Family Outcomes in New York and Tel Aviv: Using Social Indicators in City-Level Comparative Analysis. *Social Indicators Research Journal*.
- Garfinkel, I., Rainwater, L., & Smeeding, T. (2006). A Re-examination of Welfare States and Inequality in Rich Nations: How In Kind Transfers and Indirect Taxes Change the Story. *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 25(4), 897-918. (Reprinted *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management Classics Series, Poverty, Welfare, and Public Policy*, 2009, Washington DC).
- Plotnick, R., Garfinkel I., McLanahan, S. & Ku, K.. (2006). The Impact of Child Support Enforcement on Nonmarital Childbearing. *The Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 26(1), 79-98.
- Harknett, K., Garfinkel, I., Bainbridge, J., Smeeding, T., Folbre, N., & McLanahan, S. (2005). Are Public Expenditures Associated with Better Child Outcomes in the U.S.? A Comparison Across 50 States. *Analysis of Social Issues and Public Policy*. 5(1), 103-125.
- Huang, C.C, Mincy, R. & Garfinkel, I. (2005). Child Support Obligation of Low Income Fathers. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*. 67, 1213-1225.
- Garfinkel, I., Huang, C.C., & Naidich, W. (2005). The Effects of a Basic Income Guarantee (BIG) on Poverty and Income Distribution. In B. Ackerman, A. Alstott, E. O. Wright & P. Van Parijs (Eds.), *Real Utopias Project Volume V, Redesigning Distribution: Basic Income and Stakeholder Grants as Cornerstones of a More Egalitarian Capitalism*. London and New York: Verso.
- Garfinkel, I., Kaushal, N, Teitler, J. & Garcia, S. (2005). Vulnerability and Resilience: New Yorkers Respond to 9/11. In N. Foner (Ed.), *Wounded City: The Social Effects of Effects of the World Trade Center Attack on New York City*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Mincy, R., Garfinkel, I., & Nepomnyaschy, L. (2005). In-Hospital Paternity Establishment and Father Involvement in Fragile Families. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*. 67(3), 511-626.
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- Garfinkel, I. (2004). Making Sense of Family Change and Family Policy: Rapporteurs Remarks. In D. P. Moynihan, T. Smeeding & L. Rainwater *The Future of the Family*, New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Garfinkel, I., McLanahan, S., & Wallerstein, J. (2004). Visitation and Child Support Guidelines: A Comment on Fabricious and Braver. *Family Court Review*, 42.
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- Plotnick, R., Garfinkel, I., McLanahan, S., & Ku, I. (2004). Better Child Support Enforcement: Can It Reduce Teenage Premarital Childbearing? *Journal of Family Issues*, 25(5), 634-57.



- Reichman, N., Teitler, J., Garfinkel, I., & Garcia, S. (2004). Variations in Maternal and Child Well-Being Among Financially Eligible Mothers By TANF Participation Status. *Eastern Economics Journal*, 30(1).
- Huang, C.C., Han, W.J., & Garfinkel, I. (2003). Child Support Enforcement, Joint Legal Custody, and Parental Involvement. *Social Service Review*, 255-278.
- Huang, C.C., Han, W.J., & Garfinkel, I. (2003). College Attendance and Education Expenditure in Taiwan: Does Family Structure or Income Matter? *Journal of Family Issues*, 24(6).
- Garfinkel, I., Huang, C.C., McLanahan, S., & Gaylin, D. S. (2003). Will Child Support Enforcement Reduce Nonmarital Childbearing? *Journal of Population Economics*, 1.
- Garfinkel, I. & McLanahan, S. (2003). Strengthening Fragile Families. In I. Sawhill (Ed.), *One Percent for the Kids*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.
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- Huang, C.C., Kunz, J., & Garfinkel, I. (2002). The Effect of Child Support on Welfare Exits and Re-entries. *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 21(4), 557-576.
- Garfinkel, I., Glei, D. & McLanahan, S. (2002). Assortative Mating Among Unmarried Parents: Implications for Child Support Enforcement. *Journal of Population Economics*, 3.
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- Garfinkel, I., McLanahan, S., Brooks-Gunn, J., & Tienda, M. (Eds.). (2001). Fragile Families and Child Well-Being. *Child and Youth Services Review*, 23, 409-421.
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- Huang, C.C., Han, W.J., & Garfinkel, I. (2001). Family Resource Allocation in Taiwan: Does Family Structure Matter? *National Taiwan University Social Work Review*, (3): 37-68.
- Garfinkel, I. (2000). The Limits of Private Child Support and the Role of an Assured Benefit and Why Child Support Assurance Won't Work: A Rejoinder. In T. Oldam & M. Melli (Eds.), *Child Support: The Next Frontier*. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press.
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- Garfinkel, I. *Race, Culture, and Discrimination* by Thomas Sowell, in *Dissent*, Vol. 32, No. 1, pp. 123-127, 1985.
- Garfinkel, I. *Five Thousand American Families: Patterns of Economic Progress*, Vol. IX. Edited by Martha S. Hill, Daniel H. Hill, and James R. Morgan, *Journal of Social Service Research*, Vol. 3/4, 1982.
- Garfinkel, I. *Effects of Financial Incentive on AFDC Employment: Michigan's Experience Between July 1969 and July 1970*, Gary Louis Appel, *Social Work*, May 1973.
- Garfinkel, I. *The Economics of Charity*, Thomas Ireland and David Johnson, *Journal of Human Resources*, Fall 1971.
- Garfinkel, I. *Fringe Benefits: Wages or Social Obligation*, Donna Allen, *Social Service Review*, Fall 1971.
- Garfinkel, I. *Incentives to Work*, David Macarov, *Social Work*, April 1971.
- Garfinkel, I. *Poverty and Discrimination*, Lester Thurow, *Social Work*, January 1971.

## OTHER SOURCES OF SUPPORT

### ACTIVE

#### **Title: Fragile Families Summer Data Workshop Series 2021 to 2025**

Major Goals: This series of five summer workshops will train a diverse group of early-career scholars on the use of the Fragile Families and Child Wellbeing Study (FFS), a population-based, longitudinal, NIH-funded birth cohort survey developed to further understanding of the social and behavioral factors affecting the development of urban children.

Status of Support: Active

Project Number: 2R25HD074544

Name of PI: Mincy & Garfinkel

Source of Support: NICHD

Primary Place of Performance: Columbia University School of Social Work

Project Period: 08/01/2020 – 07/31/2025

Total Award Amount: \$161,460

Person Months (Calendar/Academic/Summer) per budget period:

Year (YYYY)	Person Months (##.##)
1. 2021	0.7 summer, 0.3 academic
2. 2022	0.7 summer, 0.3 academic
3. 2023	0.7 summer, 0.3 academic
4. 2024	0.7 summer, 0.3 academic
5. 2025	0.7 summer, 0.3 academic

#### **Title: Fragile Families and the Transition to Adulthood**

Major Goals: The Fragile Families and Child Wellbeing Birth Cohort Study (FFCWS) is following a stratified, multistage, probability sample of nearly 5,000 children born in large US cities between 1998 and 2000. We are currently seeking funding to conduct another round of interviews with the FFCWS children at age 22.

Status of Support: Active

Project Number: 5R01HD036916-17

Name of PI: McLanahan & Waldfogel (Role: Columbia Subcontract Co-Investigator)

Source of Support: NICHD (Princeton University)

Primary Place of Performance: Columbia University School of Social Work

Project Period: 07/01/2019 – 06/30/2024

Total Award Amount: \$427,305

Person Months (Calendar/Academic/Summer) per budget period:

Year (YYYY)	Person Months (##.##)
1. 2021	0.88 summer

Year (YYYY)	Person Months (##.##)
2. 2022	0.50 summer
3. 2023	0.50 summer
4. 2024	0.50 summer
5. 2025	0.50 summer

**Title: Return on Investment to Cash and Near Cash Programs**

Major Goals: The purpose of this study will be to examine the return on investment (ROI) associated with the child tax credit (CTC) and to develop a general model for estimating the ROI associated with other programs that are known to benefit children and families, such as the EITC and SNAP.

Status of Support: Active

Name of PI: Garfinkel

Source of Support: The Robin Hood Foundation

Primary Place of Performance: Columbia University School of Social Work

Project Period: 05/08/2020 – 12/31/2021

Total Award Amount: \$214,000

Person Months (Calendar/Academic/Summer) per budget period:

Year (YYYY)	Person Months (##.##)
2. 2021	0.38 summer

**Title: Advance Our Understanding of Anti-Poverty Policies**

Major Goals: The goal of this project is to advance our understanding of anti-poverty policies by providing rigorous and accurate evidence on poverty, the role of the safety net, and long-term benefits of poverty reduction.

Status of Support: Active

Name of PI: Waldfogel (Role: Co-Investigator)

Source of Support: The JPB Foundation

Primary Place of Performance: Columbia University School of Social Work

Project Period: 11/01/2018 – 10/31/2021

Total Award Amount: \$1,000,000

Person Months (Calendar/Academic/Summer) per budget period:

Year (YYYY)	Person Months (##.##)
3. 2021	0.3 summer

PENDING**Title: National Research Center on Poverty and Economic Mobility**

Major Goals: The goal of this project is to work as a thought partner and member of Institute for Research on Poverty's Collaboration of Poverty Centers.

Status of Support: Pending

Name of PI: Wimer (Role: Co-Investigator)

Source of Support: Department of Human and Health Services

Primary Place of Performance: Columbia University School of Social Work

Project Period: 09/30/2021 – 09/29/2022

Total Award Amount: \$50,000

Person Months (Calendar/Academic/Summer) per budget period:

Year (YYYY)	Person Months (##.##)
1. 2022	0.14 summer

**Title: New York City Longitudinal Survey of Wellbeing**

Major Goals: The goal of this project is to create one or more measures of poverty and disadvantage for New York City that provides a better guide to grant making than does the federal and city official measures of poverty.

Status of Support: Pending

Name of PI: Garfinkel

Source of Support: Robin Hood Foundation

Primary Place of Performance: Columbia University School of Social Work

Project Period: 7/01/2021 – 06/30/2022

Total Award Amount: \$1,810,500

Person Months (Calendar/Academic/Summer) per budget period:

Year (YYYY)	Person Months (##.##)
1. 2022	1.0 summer

**Title: Advance Our Understanding of Anti-Poverty Policies**

Major Goals: The goal of this project is to advance our understanding of anti-poverty policies by providing rigorous and accurate evidence on poverty and the role of the safety net in reducing poverty overall and in reducing racial and ethnic gaps in poverty.

Status of Support: Pending

Name of PI: Waldfogel (Role: Co-Investigator)

Source of Support: The JPB Foundation

Primary Place of Performance: Columbia University School of Social Work

Project Period: 11/01/2021 – 10/31/2024

Total Award Amount: \$1,400,000

Person Months (Calendar/Academic/Summer) per budget period:

Year (YYYY)	Person Months (##.##)
1. 2022	0.23 summer
2. 2023	0.23 summer
3. 2024	0.23 summer